

Description of the EPOCH Stellar Transit and Earth Observations

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September 18, 2009

EPOCH Earth Observations

The EPOCH Earth observations comprise imaging in seven optical narrow-band filters, as well as infrared (2 to 5 micron) spectroscopy. The optical images used a 512x512 subarray of the HRIV CCD detector at a scale of 0.4 arcsec per pixel, and each frame acquired by the HRIV infrared spectrometer is x 512 (wavelength) x 128 (spatial, with a scale of 2 arcsec per pixel). Because the HRI telescope used for both optical and infrared wavelengths is defocused, the spatial resolution as observed is about 4 arcsec in each case, but can be improved by deconvolution (see below).

The optical filters are centered in wavelength at approximately 350, 450, 550, 650, 750, 850 and 950 nanometers, and have FWHM bandpasses of 100 nanometers. HRIV CCD images were taken hourly in all filters, for a duration of approximately 24 hours, at three epochs (18 March, 28 May, and 4 June, 2008, UT, see Table 1). The 450, 550, 650, and 850 nanometer filters were imaged more frequently, at a 15-minute cadence. Infrared spectroscopy was obtained every two hours, by scanning the slit of the HRIV spectrometer over the Earth, using three scans to ensure that the entire disk of Earth would be covered. The slit of the IR spectrometer was aligned to be perpendicular to the Earth's terminator during the scans. The spacecraft orbit was approximately in the plane of the ecliptic; therefore the view of Earth is approximately from the equator. During the 28 May observation, the Moon transited Earth as seen from the spacecraft.

Table 1. Summary of the 2008 EPOCH Earth observations.

<i>Start Date/Time (UT)</i>	<i>End Date/Time (UT)</i>	<i>Range (AU)</i>	<i>Illumination Fraction</i>
18 March 2008 18:19:19	19 March 2008 18:19:17	0.183	76.7%
28 May 2008 20:03:52	29 May 2008 20:03:50	0.332	62.8%
4 June 2008 16:57:30	5 June 2008 16:57:28	0.337	61.5%

The units of the archived raw optical images as well as the raw IR spectroscopy are raw data counts while the units of the archived calibrated optical images and calibrated IR spectra are Watts per square meter per steradian per micron. (Both raw and calibrated data files are archived at MAST and PDS.) The calibrated HRIV CCD images have been bias-subtracted with removal of electronic crosstalk and transfer smear and nominally flat-fielded, using flat-field calibration exposures of an integrating sphere made on the ground before launch. The CCD detector response has changed in space. The most precise photometry (e.g., for exoplanet transits) has to account for those changes, but the EPOCH team has not corrected the Earth images for changes in the CCD. The calibrated HRIV spectra were linearized and dark corrected; electronic crosstalk was also removed.

The CCD images were flux-calibrated using observations of standard stars, and the IR spectra were flux-calibrated using lunar observations.

The EPOCH team used the optical images to construct videos of the rotating Earth, using observations of standard stars to deconvolve the out of focus PSF of the telescope. Those videos are available on the EPOXI mission website and will be archived at PDS and MAST.