

Report on the Rosat-IUE All Sky Survey (RIASS) Program

D. de Martino, W. Wamsteker

IUE Observatory - VILSPA - ESA

J.M. Mas Hesse

Max Planck Institut fur Extraterrestrische Physik - ESA

J. Bonnell, C. Imhoff

IUE Observatory - GSFC - NASA/CSC

1 - Introduction.

The main purpose of the RIASS program (ROSAT - IUE All Sky Survey) was to use the opportunity supplied by the All Sky Survey in the EUV and soft X-rays of the ROSAT satellite to acquire the most extensive simultaneous spectral coverage ever obtained with space telescopes for objects whose theoretical understanding strongly relies on observations in different energy regimes.

A total of 128 objects ranging from planets and cool stars to interacting binaries and active galactic nuclei (AGN) have been observed in this program. RIASS raised such great interest among the astronomical community that it also triggered observations with the hard X-ray satellite GINGA and ground based telescopes. The IUE observations for this program were performed at both VILSPA and GSFC stations from August 1990 through January 1991. In spite of the difficult observational requirements brought on by the broad scope, simultaneity, and multiwavelength nature of this unique observing campaign, all the operational aspects of this program were completed with a high degree of success.

2 - Organization and Scheduling of the RIASS Program.

VILSPA and GSFC took different approaches only at the very beginning of the RIASS organization. At ESA this was submitted as a "large" (or "heroic") proposal for the 13th episode of IUE and was run as an observatory program with specific targets suggested by 29 European investigators. At NASA, targets were identified from 18 accepted individual programs whose corresponding shift allocations were devoted either partially or entirely to RIASS. Hence, a composite list for the RIASS program, which identified NASA and ESA PIs for each target, was constructed from these proposals. The observational requirements and data distribution agreements for each target were then coordinated on the basis of this list.

The scheduling constraints for this program were largely driven by the ROSAT survey time line and a major factor contributing to the high degree of operational success enjoyed by this program was the relatively trouble free and timely progression of the ROSAT all sky survey. Due to the special NASA and ESA coordination required by this program various operational aspects could not be handled easily under the normal arrangements for IUE operations. In fact, the total ESA and NASA allocation of 103.5 shifts to be performed within the 6 months of the ROSAT survey required the adoption of an observing strategy aiming to maximize the use of the IUE time within the ROSAT periods of visibility of the program targets with minimal impact to regular G.O. programs. To accomplish this, an integrated scheduling method was adopted which permitted RIASS observations to be scheduled at either station without regard to program code or PI affiliation. The general success of this scheduling method also contributed substantially to the success of the program as a whole. VILSPA took the prime responsibility for the final program and schedule definition adopted by both stations.

Because of the size and complexity of the RIASS program, some impact to the scheduling of normal IUE programs, including the loss of flexibility in scheduling other target of opportunity programs, was inevitable. However, every effort was

made to minimize this impact and the efforts by the scheduling staff at both stations were very commendable. Ultimately, the RIASS program accounted for 34%, 23% and 8% of VILSPA, US1 and US2 shifts respectively during the six month survey period, averaging to 22% for the total program. The actual shifts used were 62.85, 41.75 and 15.5 for VILSPA, US1 and US2 shifts respectively, bringing the total number of shifts to 120. The difference in the allocated and effective shifts used was covered by transferring normal IUE programs to RIASS under specific request of G.O.s and IUE contingency shifts under mutual agreement of the ESA and NASA IUE Project Scientists.

Further details of the RIASS program organization and scheduling have been given in progress reports made to the IUE Three-Agency Coordination Committee in January of 1991.

3 - Performance and Efficiency of the RIASS Program.

The integrated scheduling approach adopted in this program made the normal mode of IUE Guest Observer operations difficult to accommodate and a service observing scheme was employed at both stations. At NASA, the level of effort required for this scheme was far beyond service observing support performed in the past. Special observational requests within the RIASS program, such as variable star monitoring programs and target of opportunity observations, were accommodated in this extended service observing mode. An increase of about 1.5 full-time staff members over the current NASA IUE operations staffing level was required to coordinate and support the total of 57 RIASS shifts in this manner.

The RIASS strategy was revealed to be an efficient one which allowed observations of targets of different nature within one shift. The efforts of observatory staff members at both stations also allowed prompt and extensive RIASS target of opportunity observations of an outburst of the dwarf nova VW Hyi. On the whole, only a very small fraction of the scheduled targets were observed outside the nominal ROSAT visibility period due to satellite constraints and higher priority normal IUE

programs. During the entire program 454 observations (255 SWP and 199 LWP spectra) were made of 128 targets requiring a total of 669 hours of exposure time. Observationally, a 70% efficiency can be claimed based on the exposure times and actual shifts used. Taking into account the different types of objects, cool stars, interacting binaries, and AGN, the highest efficiency was achieved by the latter group ($\sim 80\%$) due to the very long exposures times. The present estimated observing efficiency for regular IUE G.O. programs is $\sim 60\%$. Although it appears that the RIASS program has been especially efficient in terms of exposure time on target when compared to regular programs, this is clearly at least partly due to the large number of long exposures employed. Still, it is reassuring to see that the overall efficiency of the program has been high.

4 - Results of the RIASS program.

Presently, early ROSAT Sky Survey processing has been completed for some 25% of the X-ray and all of the EUV data. These X-ray data and all IUE data have now been delivered to PI's in the RIASS program. Unfortunately, the proprietary period for some of the IUE data collected during the beginning of the survey has expired while the corresponding ROSAT data are not yet available. This negative aspect is due to unforeseen software extraction problems of the X-ray survey procedure.

The first results of this unique effort are now available. These results are representative of some of the research fields which have made up a major part of the RIASS program: stellar activity and AGN studies. For the stars the emphasis was on the study of accretion and coronal phenomena, while the AGN studies were concentrated on variability studies of individual objects and statistical properties.

Figure 1 shows some of the light curves of the six days of RIASS observations of the spotted red dwarf flare star in the binary system BY Draconis. An activity event took place during this period and has been detected in most wavelengths bands. Such observations will allow a detailed study of the relationship between chromosphere, transition region and corona during a flare, as well as the determination of the

emission measure distribution up to $3 \cdot 10^6$ K and hence the instantaneous modeling of the outer atmosphere.

Figure 2 shows the instantaneous UV/soft X-ray luminosity ratio as a function of the redshift of the source for 8 of the 24 AGN observed and processed so far. It shows an unexpectedly strong relative increase in the intensity of the UV emission with respect the soft X-rays with increasing red-shift. This might be a luminosity effect or a strong wavelength dependence of AGN evolution. The point in the lower right part of the diagram is the only highly polarized QSO in the sample. Its location in the diagram supports the evidence that this class of objects really represents a distinct aspect of the AGN phenomena.

Table 1 lists the log of IUE observations made in support of the RIASS program.

5 - Summary.

The operational aspects of the RIASS program have been brought to a successful conclusion. There is every indication that the difficult observational requirements necessary to achieve the diverse scientific goals of the program have been satisfied to a high degree. To achieve this success it was necessary to adopt an integrated scheduling and service observing mode for the IUE observations which proved to be more labor intensive than the normal mode of operations. Considered as an experiment in a new mode of IUE operations, the RIASS program has yielded some useful lessons while demonstrating the feasibility of conducting a large scale campaign involving coordinated observations with IUE and other space telescopes. As a scientific opportunity, RIASS has generated a broad base of participation within the international astronomical community which has already begun to reap the scientific benefits of this program.

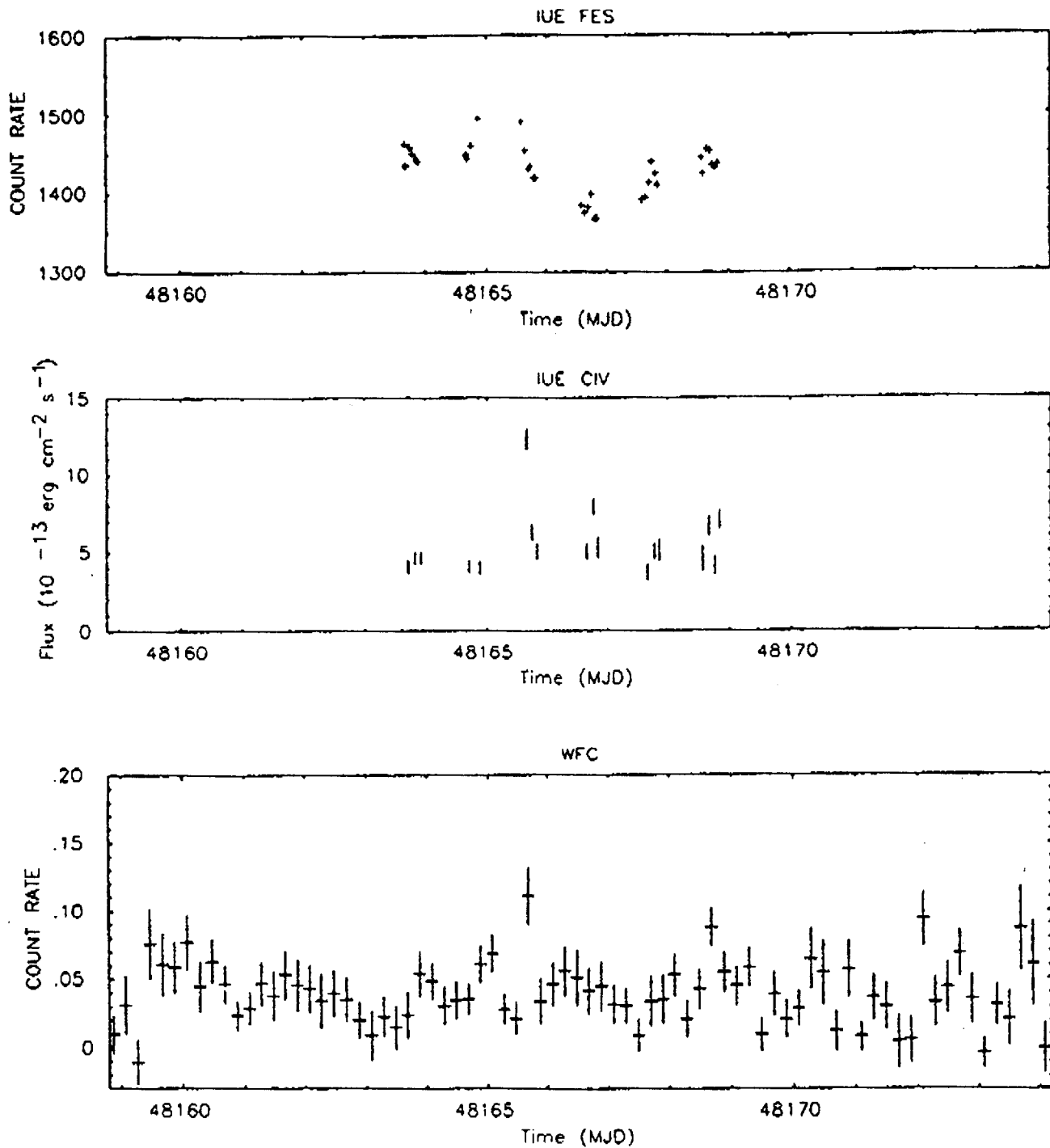


Fig. 1:

These three diagrams show the RIASS observations of the spotted dwarf star BY Dra (P.I.: M.Barstow, University of Leicester). Top: IUE-FES (5400 A); Middle: IUE CIV line emission (1549 A); Bottom: ROSAT-WFC (60-300 A).

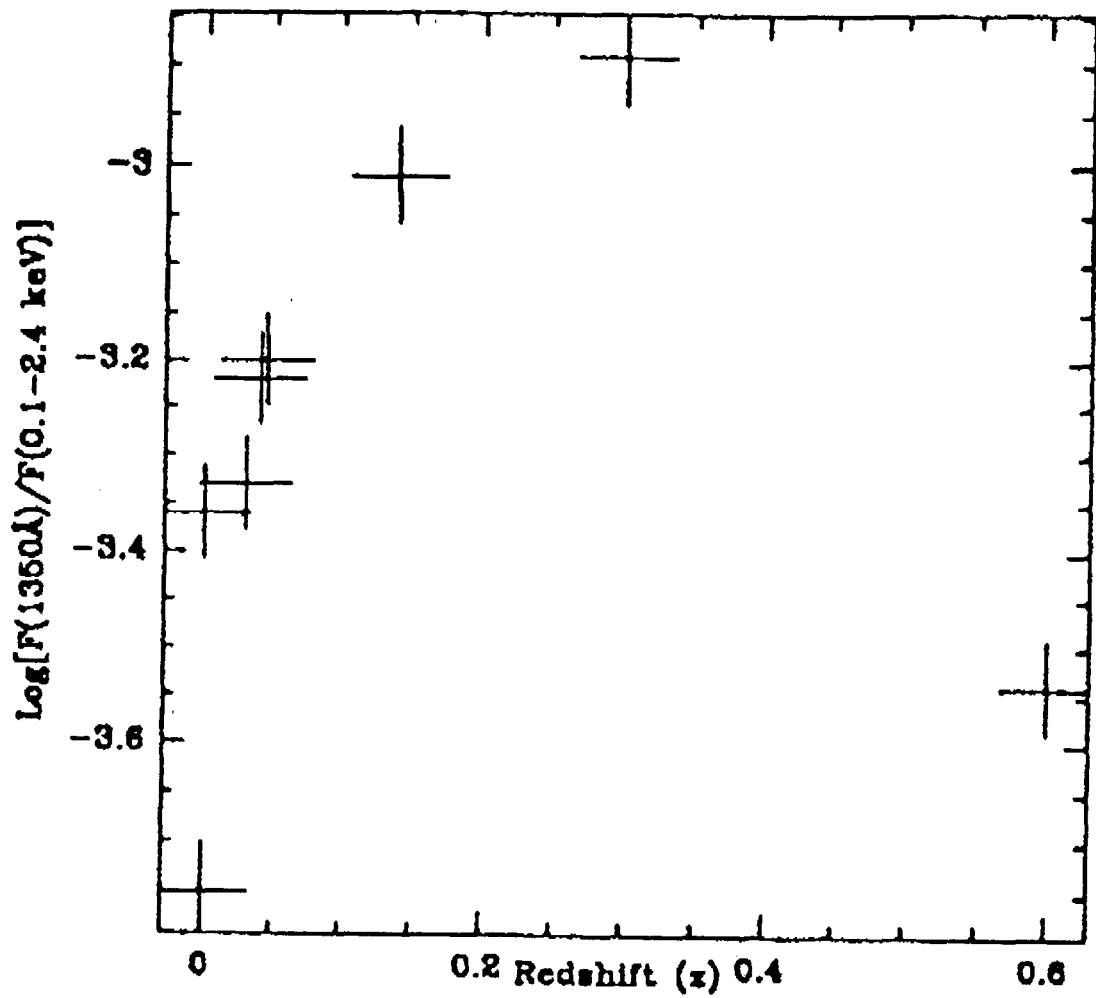


Fig. 2:

UV/X-ray flux ratio versus redshift for a selected sample of AGN in the RIASS program.

Table 1: Log of IUE observations in support of RIASS program.

Target ID ROSAT Window	Image #	Res.	Time	PI (NASA/ESA) Program ID	IUE Date/Shift	
HD 143454 JUL-30:AUG-01	SWP39385	Low	10+50min	Stencel (N) Selvelli (E)	ZAMRS MI180	AUG-02-1990/US1
	LWP18504	Low	30 min	Stencel (N) Selvelli (E)	ZAMRS MI180	AUG-02-1990/US1
HD 22468 AUG-01:AUG-03	SWP39386	Low	30 min	Guinan (N)	RSMEG	AUG-02-1990/US1
	LWP18552	High	13 min	Guinan (N)	RSMEG	AUG-10-1990/US2
HD 154905 JUL-31:AUG-09	SWP39387	Low	40 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	AUG-02-1990/US1
3C 345 AUG-07:AUG-11	SWP39425	Low	485 min	Urry (N) Green (N)	RGMCU AGMRG	AUG-08-1990/VIL
	SWP39431	Low	327 min	Urry (N) Green (N)	RGMCU AGMRG	AUG-09-1990/VIL
HD 109857 AUG-08:AUG-12	SWP39434	High	100 min	de Martino (E)	MI180	AUG-10-1990/US2
HD 128620 AUG-08:AUG-11	SWP39441	Low	23 min	Ayres (N) Jordan (E)	CCMTA MC180	AUG-11-1990/US2
	LWP18562	High	2 min	Ayres (N) Jordan (E)	CCMTA MC180	AUG-11-1990/US2
HD 128621 AUG-08:AUG-11	SWP39442	Low	40 min	Ayres (N) Jordan (E)	CCMTA MC180	AUG-11-1990/US2
	LWP18561	High	3 min	Ayres (N) Jordan (E)	CCMTA MC180	AUG-11-1990/US2
E1615+061 AUG-11:AUG-13	SWP39443	Low	420 min	Piro (E)	MQ180	AUG-11-1990/VIL
	LWP18564	Low	70 min	Piro (E)	MQ180	AUG-11-1990/VIL
HD 24534 AUG-13:AUG-15	SWP39462	High	20 min	de Martino (E)	MI180	AUG-14-1990/US1
HD 21629 AUG-11:AUG-14	LWP18585	Low	80 min	de Martino (E)	MI180	AUG-14-1990/US1
HD 71243 AUG-06:AUG-14	SWP39463	Low	50 min	Haisch (N)	CCMBH	AUG-14-1990/US1
	LWP18586	Low	1min 11s	Haisch (N)	CCMBH	AUG-14-1990/US1
3C 371 AUG-13:SEP-19	SWP39472	Low	314 min	Treves (E)	MQ180	AUG-16-1990/VIL
	LWP18601	Low	157 min	Ulrich (E)	MQ180	AUG-16-1990/VIL
	SWP39502	Low	380 min	Urry (N)	RGMCU	AUG-20-1990/VIL
	LWP18627	Low	180 min	Malkan (N)	AGMMM	AUG-20-1990/VIL
	SWP39540	Low	255 min	Courvoisier (E)	MQ180	AUG-26-1990/VIL
	LWP18668	Low	126 min			AUG-26-1990/VIL
	SWP39555	Low	285 min			AUG-31-1990/US1
	LWP18684	Low	140 min			AUG-31-1990/US1
	SWP39594	Low	280 min			SEP-06-1990/US1
	LWP18715	Low	130 min			SEP-06-1990/US1
	LWP18754	Low	140 min			SEP-10-1990/US1
	SWP39609	Low	290 min			SEP-10-1990/US1
	SWP39637	Low	266 min			SEP-14-1990/VIL
	LWP18784	Low	125 min			SEP-14-1990/VIL
SWP39655	Low	282 min			SEP-17-1990/VIL	

	LWP18806	Low	140 min			SEP-17-1990/VIL
HD 28307 AUG-18:AUG-20	SWP39503	Low	70 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	AUG-20-1990/US1
HD 35072 AUG-15:AUG-22	SWP39504	Low	95 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	AUG-20-1990/US1
HD 25940 AUG-20:AUG-22	SWP39529	High	1min 50s	Peters (N)	XBMGP	AUG-25-1990/US2
	LWP18672	Low	0.9 sec	de Martino (E)	MI180	
	SWP39544	Low	1.3 sec	Peters (N)	XBMGP	AUG-27-1990/US2
				de Martino (E)	MI180	
HD 159181 AUG-19:AUG-28	SWP39543	Low	20 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	AUG-27-1990/US2
	LWP18671	High	10 min	Harper (E)	MC180	
				Ayres (N)	CCMTA	AUG-27-1990/US2
				Harper (E)	MC180	
HD 33328 AUG-26:AUG-28	SWP39542	High	50 sec	Peters (N)	XBMGP	AUG-27-1990/US2
HD 31398 AUG-27:AUG-30	LWP18670	High	20 min	Harper (E)	MC180	AUG-27-1990/US2
	SWP39541	Low	120 min	Harper (E)	MC180	AUG-27-1990/US2
KAZ 102 JUL-30:OCT-17 JAN-18:JAN-25	SWP39545	Low	435 min	Malkan (N)	AGMMM	AUG-27-1990/VIL
	SWP30558	Low	388 min	Wilkes (N)	AGMBW	AUG-31-1990/VIL
	SWP39608	Low	428 min	Ulrich (E)	MQ180	SEP-10-1990/VIL
	SWP39664	Low	420 min	Maraschi (E)	MQ180	SEP-19-1990/VIL
	SWP39718	Low	423 min			SEP-27-1990/VIL
	SWP39788	Low	379 min			OCT-07-1990/VIL
	SWP39831	Low	405 min			OCT-14-1990/VIL
	LWP19011	Low	390 min			OCT-14-1990/US1
	SWP40691	Low	333 min			JAN-27-1991/VIL
3C390.3 AUG-29:SEP-08	SWP39554	Low	414 min	Courvoisier (E)	MQ180	AUG-30-1990/VIL
	SWP39565	Low	400 min	Courvoisier (E)	MQ180	SEP-01-1990/VIL
HD31910 SEP-01:SEP-04	SWP39569	Low	50 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	SEP-02-1990/US2
HD34029 SEP-02:SEP-04	SWP39570	Low	1 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	SEP-02-1990/US2
HD150798 AUG-31:SEP-04	LWP18694	High	10 min	Harper (E)	MC180	SEP-02-1990/US2
	SWP39568	Low	70 min	Harper (E)	MC180	SEP-02-1990/US2
HD155885 AUG-31:SEP-02	SWP39571	Low	140 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	SEP-02-1990/US2
HD163930 SEP-09:SEP-13	SWP39613	Low	120 min	Linsky (N)	RSMJL	SEP-11-1990/US1
	LWP18763	High	90 min	Rodono' (E)	MC180	
				Linsky (N)	RSMJL	SEP-11-1990/US1
				Rodono' (E)	MC180	
HD164284 SEP-10:SEP-13	SWP39614	High	2m 10s	Peters (N)	XBMGP	SEP-11-1990/US1
	SWP39631	Low	1.3 sec	Peters (N)	XBMGP	SEP-13-1990/US1
	LWP18778	Low	0.9 sec	Peters (N)	XBMGP	SEP-13-1990/US1
HD39587 SEP-09:SEP-11	LWP18764	High	25 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	SEP-11-1990/US1
	SWP39615	Low	75 min	Guinan (N)	RSMEG	SEP-11-1990/US1
				Harper (E)	MC180	
				Jordan (E)	MC180	
HD165341	SWP39630	Low	45 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	SEP-13-1990/US1

SEP-12:SEP-15|

LB 1800	SWP39632	Low	25 min	Raymond(N)	XBMJR	SEP-13-1990/US1
SEP-14:SEP-21	LWP18779	Low	35 min	Raymond(N)	XBMJR	SEP-13-1990/US1
	SWP39633	Low	40 min	Raymond(N)	XBMJR	SEP-13-1990/US1
HD44982	SWP39634	Low	100 min	Linsky(N)	RSMJL	SEP-13-1990/US1
SEP-12:SEP-17				Rodono'(E)	MC180	
AM HER	SWP39670	Low	35 min	Beuermann(E)	MI180	SEP-21-1990/VIL
SEP-18:SEP-25	LWP18842	Low	25 min	de Martino(E)	MI180	SEP-21-1990/VIL
	SWP39671	Low	70 min			SEP-21-1990/VIL
	LWP18843	Low	50 min			SEP-21-1990/VIL
	SWP39672	Low	60 min			SEP-21-1990/VIL
HD45314	SWP39696	High	15 min	de Martino(E)	MI180	SEP-23-1990/US2
SEP-17:SEP-20						
HD48737	SWP39697	Low	20 min	Ayres(N)	CCMTA	SEP-23-1990/US2
SEP-22:SEP-25						
HD173667	SWP39698	Low	45 min	Ayres(N)	CCMTA	SEP-23-1990/US2
SEP-26:SEP-29	LWP18855	High	18 min	Ayres(N)	CCMTA	SEP-23-1990/US2
3C 382	SWP39709	Low	380 min	Clavel(E)	MQ180	SEP-25-1990/VIL
SEP-23:SEP-26						
HD 234677	SWP39725	Low	90 min	Barstow(E)	MC180	SEP-29-1990/VIL
SEP-29:OCT-07	LWP18893	Low	8+8 min	Rodono'(E)	MC180	SEP-29-1990/VIL
	SWP39726	Low	90 min			SEP-29-1990/VIL
	LWP18894	Low	8+8 min			SEP-29-1990/VIL
	SWP39727	Low	97 min			SEP-29-1990/VIL
	LWP18895	Low	8+8 min			SEP-29-1990/VIL
	SWP39733	Low	90 min			SEP-30-1990/VIL
	LWP18904	Low	8+8 min			SEP-30-1990/VIL
	SWP39734	Low	93 min			SEP-30-1990/VIL
	LWP18905	Low	150 min			SEP-30-1990/VIL
	LWP18911	High	75 min			OCT-01-1990/VIL
	SWP39738	Low	75 min			OCT-01-1990/VIL
	LWP18912	High	40 min			OCT-01-1990/VIL
	SWP39739	Low	75 min			OCT-01-1990/VIL
	LWP18913	High	40 min			OCT-01-1990/VIL
	SWP39740	Low	60 min			OCT-01-1990/VIL
	LWP18922	High	75 min			OCT-02-1990/VIL
	SWP39745	Low	75 min			OCT-02-1990/VIL
	LWP18923	High	75 min			OCT-02-1990/VIL
	SWP39746	Low	75 min			OCT-02-1990/VIL
	LWP18924	High	40 min			OCT-02-1990/VIL
	SWP39747	Low	39 min			OCT-02-1990/VIL
	LWP18930	High	75 min			OCT-03-1990/VIL
	SWP39754	Low	75 min			OCT-03-1990/VIL
	LWP18931	High	60 min			OCT-03-1990/VIL
	SWP39755	Low	75 min			OCT-03-1990/VIL
	LWP18932	High	50 min			OCT-03-1990/VIL
	SWP39756	Low	45 min			OCT-03-1990/VIL
	SWP39761	Low	30 min			OCT-04-1990/VIL
	LWP18936	High	75 min			OCT-04-1990/VIL
	SWP39762	Low	50 min			OCT-04-1990/VIL
	LWP18937	High	50 min			OCT-04-1990/VIL
	SWP39763	Low	50 min			OCT-04-1990/VIL
	LWP18938	High	50 min			OCT-04-1990/VIL
	SWP39764	Low	50 min			OCT-04-1990/VIL
HD 72905	SWP39773	Low	65 min	Ayres(N)	CCMTA	OCT-05-1990/VIL
OCT-04:OCT-07						

HD 62509 OCT-05:OCT-07	SWP39774	Low	105 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	OCT-05-1990/VIL
HD 82210 OCT-07:OCT-11	SWP39793	Low	65 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	OCT-08-1990/US2
	LWP18970	High	12 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	OCT-08-1990/US2
	SWP39794	Low	70 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	OCT-08-1990/US2
HD 61421 OCT-08:OCT-11	SWP39801	Low	4 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	OCT-09-1990/VIL
HD 64511 OCT-08:OCT-10	SWP39800	Low	70 min	de Martino (E)	MI180	OCT-09-1990/VIL
	LWP18974	Low	27 min			OCT-09-1990/VIL
HD 58978 OCT-10:OCT-13	SWP39806	High	2m 50s	Henrichs (E)	MI180	OCT-11-1990/US2
	LWP18982	High	1m 30s	Henrichs (E)	MI180	OCT-11-1990/US2
HD 61064 OCT-09:OCT-11	SWP39807	Low	55 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	OCT-11-1990/US2
	LWP18983	High	70 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	OCT-11-1990/US2
H1821+643 OCT-13:NOV-19	SWP39826	Low	290 min	Halpern (N)	QSMJH	OCT-13-1990/US1
	LWP19005	Low	123 min	Fink (E)	MQ180	OCT-13-1990/US1
	SWP39868	Low	270 min	Malkan (N)	AGMMM	OCT-19-1990/VIL
	LWP19035	Low	108 min	Ulrich (E)	MQ180	OCT-19-1990/VIL
	SWP39930	Low	290 min			OCT-23-1990/US1
	LWP19054	Low	120 min			OCT-23-1990/US1
	SWP39985	Low	279 min			OCT-28-1990/VIL
	LWP19085	Low	120 min			OCT-28-1990/VIL
	SWP40046	Low	280 min			NOV-04-1990/VIL
	LWP19144	Low	106 min			NOV-04-1990/VIL
	SWP40089	Low	272 min			NOV-09-1990/VIL
	LWP19182	Low	100 min			NOV-09-1990/VIL
	SWP40103	Low	271 min			NOV-13-1990/VIL
	LWP19219	Low	100 min			NOV-13-1990/VIL
HM Sge OCT-13:OCT-16	SWP39837	Low	10 min	Nussbaumer (E)	MI180	OCT-15-1990/US1
	LWP19015	Low	8 min	Stencel (N)	ZAMRS	OCT-15-1990/US1
	SWP39838	Low	80 min			OCT-15-1990/US1
	LWP19016	Low	80 min			OCT-15-1990/US1
	LWP19017	High	177 min			OCT-15-1990/US1
Mrk 205 OCT-16:OCT-20	SWP39842	Low	400 min	Ulrich (E)	MQ180	OCT-16-1990/US1
CK VUL OCT-17:OCT-20	SWP39860	Low	750 min	Krautter (E)	MI180	OCT-18-1990/COL
HD 187399 OCT-19:OCT-23	SWP39888	High	80 min	de Martino (E)	MI180	OCT-20-1990/US1
HD 106677 OCT-21:OCT-26	LWP19045	High	30 min	Linsky (N)	RSMJL	OCT-20-1990/US1
	SWP39889	Low	75 min	Rodono' (E)	MC180	OCT-20-1990/US1
HD 72779 OCT-18:OCT-21	SWP39890	Low	95 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	OCT-20-1990/US1
Mrk 509 OCT-23:OCT-25	SWP39925	Low	30 min	Westergaard (E)	MQ180	OCT-23-1990/US2
	LWP19048	Low	30 min	Gaskell (N)	AGMCG	OCT-23-1990/US2
	SWP39926	Low	45 min			OCT-23-1990/US2
	LWP19049	Low	20 min			OCT-23-1990/US2
	SWP39928	Low	30 min			OCT-23-1990/VIL
	LWP19053	Low	30 min			OCT-23-1990/VIL
	SWP39929	Low	40+40min			OCT-23-1990/VIL
QQ VUL OCT-22:OCT-25	SWP39927	Low	94 min	de Martino (E)	MI180	OCT-23-1990/VIL
	LWP19052	Low	94 min			OCT-23-1990/VIL

JUPITER	SWP39931	Low	15 min	Clarke	SAMJC	Oct-24-1990/US2
OCT-24:OCT-26	SWP39932	Low	15 min	Clarke	SAMJC	Oct-24-1990/US2
	SWP39933	Low	15 min	Clarke	SAMJC	Oct-24-1990/US2
	SWP39934	Low	15 min	Clarke	SAMJC	Oct-24-1990/US2
	SWP39935	Low	15 min	Clarke	SAMJC	Oct-24-1990/US2
	SWP39936	Low	15 min	Clarke	SAMJC	Oct-24-1990/US2
	SWP39937	Low	15 min	Clarke	SAMJC	Oct-24-1990/US2
	SWP39938	Low	15 min	Clarke	SAMJC	Oct-24-1990/US2
	SWP39952	High	30 min	Clarke	SAMJC	Oct-26-1990/US2
		Low	+ 6 min	Clarke	SAMJC	Oct-26-1990/US2
		High	+30 min	Clarke	SAMJC	Oct-26-1990/US2
	SWP39953	Low	15 min	Clarke	SAMJC	Oct-26-1990/US2
	SWP39954	Low	15 min	Clarke	SAMJC	Oct-26-1990/US2
	SWP39955	Low	15 min	Clarke	SAMJC	Oct-26-1990/US2
	SWP39956	Low	15 min	Clarke	SAMJC	Oct-26-1990/US2
	SWP39957	Low	15 min	Clarke	SAMJC	Oct-26-1990/US2

CH Cyg	LWP19071	High	50 min	Cardini (E)	MI180	OCT-27-1990/VIL
OCT-24:OCT-30	SWP39971	High	100 min	Stencel (N)	ZAMRS	OCT-27-1990/VIL
	LWP19072	Low	10 min			OCT-27-1990/VIL
	SWP39972	Low	15 min			OCT-27-1990/VIL

HD 109387	SWP39973	High	1m 25s	Peters (N)	XBMGP	OCT-27-1990/VIL
OCT-28:NOV-01				de Martino (E)	MI180	

HD 203387	LWP19073	High	15+15min	Montesinos (E)	MC180	OCT-27-1990/VIL
OCT-30:NOV-01	SWP39974	Low	15 min	Haisch (N)	CCMBH	OCT-27-1990/VIL

LHG 83	SWP39995	Low	407 min	Pakull (E)	MI180	OCT-29-1990/VIL
SEP-27:NOV-14	SWP40017	Low	380 min			NOV-01-1990/US1
	SWP40047	Low	375 min			NOV-04-1990/US1
	SWP40075	Low	380 min			NOV-07-1990/US1

SN 1987A	SWP40002	Low	270 min	Sonnerborn (N)	SNMGS	OCT-30-1990/US1
OCT-10:NOV-07	LWP19090	Low	105 min			OCT-30-1990/US1

PKS 2155-304	SWP40024	Low	60 min	Urry (N)	RGMCU	NOV-02-1990/US2
NOV-03:NOV-05	LWP19124	Low	30 min			NOV-02-1990/US2
	SWP40025	Low	50 min			NOV-02-1990/US2
	SWP40056	Low	80 min			NOV-05-1990/US1
	LWP19155	Low	30 min			NOV-05-1990/US1

VW HYI	SWP40028	Low	20 min	Naylor (E)	MI180	NOV-03-1990/VIL
	LWP19128	Low	10 min			NOV-03-1990/VIL
	SWP40029	Low	20 min			NOV-03-1990/VIL
	LWP19129	Low	10 min			NOV-03-1990/VIL
	SWP40030	Low	20 min			NOV-03-1990/VIL
	LWP19130	Low	6 min			NOV-03-1990/VIL
	SWP40031	Low	15 min			NOV-03-1990/VIL
	LWP19131	Low	3 min			NOV-03-1990/VIL
	SWP40032	Low	5 min			NOV-03-1990/VIL
	LWP19132	Low	1m 30s			NOV-03-1990/US1
	SWP40033	Low	2 min			NOV-03-1990/US1
	LWP19133	Low	1m 30s			NOV-03-1990/US1
	SWP40034	Low	4 min			NOV-03-1990/US1
	LWP19134	Low	1m 30s			NOV-03-1990/US1
	SWP40035	Low	4m 30s			NOV-03-1990/US1
	LWP19135	Low	1m 45s			NOV-03-1990/US1
	SWP40036	Low	4m 30s			NOV-03-1990/US1
	SWP40037	Low	4m 30s			NOV-03-1990/US1
	LWP19136	Low	1m 45s			NOV-03-1990/US1
	SWP40038	Low	4 min			NOV-03-1990/US1
	LWP19137	Low	1 min			NOV-04-1990/US2
	SWP40039	Low	3 min			NOV-04-1990/US2
	LWP19138	Low	1 min			NOV-04-1990/US2
	SWP40040	Low	2m 30s			NOV-04-1990/US2

LWP19139	Low	1 min			NOV-04-1990/US2
SWP40041	Low	2m 30s			NOV-04-1990/US2
LWP19140	Low	1 min			NOV-04-1990/US2
SWP40042	Low	2m 30s			NOV-04-1990/US2
LWP19141	Low	1 min			NOV-04-1990/US2
SWP40043	Low	2m 15s			NOV-04-1990/US2
LWP19142	Low	1 min			NOV-04-1990/US2
SWP40044	Low	2m 15s			NOV-04-1990/US2
LWP19143	Low	1 min			NOV-04-1990/US2
SWP40045	Low	2m 30s			NOV-04-1990/US2
SWP40057	Low	10 min			NOV-05-1990/US1
LWP19156	Low	7 min			NOV-05-1990/US1
SWP40058	Low	10 min			NOV-05-1990/US1
LWP19157	Low	6 min			NOV-05-1990/US1
SWP40059	Low	10 min			NOV-05-1990/US1
SWP40073	Low	30 min			NOV-07-1990/VIL
LWP19172	Low	20 min			NOV-07-1990/VIL

HD 1581	SWP40060	Low	65 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	NOV-05-1990/US1
NOV-03:NOV-08						

Mrk 279	SWP40074	Low	120 min	Gakell (N)		NOV-07-1990/VIL
NOV-05:NOV-10	LWP19173	Low	107 min			NOV-07-1990/VIL

H0139-68	SWP40082	Low	227 min	de Martino (E)	MI180	NOV-08-1990/US1
NOV-07:NOV-13	LWP19175	Low	165 min			NOV-08-1990/US1

HD77137;TYPyx	FES 2383	Full-field		Rodono' (E)	MC180	NOV-10-1990/US2
NOV-10:NOV-13	LWP19186	High	60 min	Linsky (N)	RSMJL	NOV-10-1990/US2
	SWP40092	Low	30 min	Gimenez (E)	MC180	NOV-10-1990/US2
	LWP19187	High	60 min			NOV-10-1990/US2
	SWP40093	Low	90 min			NOV-10-1990/US2
	LWP19188	High	60 min			NOV-10-1990/US2
	LWP19189	High	60 min			NOV-10-1990/US2
	FES 2384	Default				NOV-10-1990/US2
	LWP19190	High	60 min			NOV-10-1990/VIL
	SWP40094	Low	90 min			NOV-10-1990/VIL
	LWP19191	High	60 min			NOV-10-1990/VIL
	LWP19192	High	90 min			NOV-10-1990/VIL
	FES 2385	Default				NOV-10-1990/VIL
	LWP19193	High	90 min			NOV-10-1990/US1
	SWP40095	Low	90 min			NOV-10-1990/US1
	LWP19194	High	90 min			NOV-10-1990/US1
	LWP19195	High	90 min			NOV-10-1990/US1
	LWP19196	High	90 min			NOV-10-1990/US1
	SWP40096	Low	90 min			NOV-11-1990/US2
	LWP19197	High	90 min			NOV-11-1990/US2
	LWP19198	High	90 min			NOV-11-1990/US2
	LWP19199	High	90 min			NOV-11-1990/US2
	FES 2386	Default				NOV-11-1990/US2
	SWP40097	Low	30 min			NOV-11-1990/US2
			+90 min			NOV-11-1990/VIL
	LWP19200	High	90 min			NOV-11-1990/VIL
	LWP19201	High	90 min			NOV-11-1990/VIL
	FES 2387	Default				NOV-11-1990/VIL
	LWP19202	High	90 min			NOV-11-1990/US1
	SWP40098	Low	120 min			NOV-11-1990/US1
	LWP19203	High	90 min			NOV-11-1990/US1
	LWP19204	High	90 min			NOV-11-1990/US1
	LWP19205	High	90 min			NOV-11-1990/US1
	SWP40099	Low	100 min			NOV-12-1990/US2
	LWP19206	High	90 min			NOV-12-1990/US2
	LWP19207	High	60 min			NOV-12-1990/US2
	LWP19208	High	90 min			NOV-12-1990/US2
	SWP40100	Low	40 min			NOV-12-1990/US2
			+80 min			NOV-12-1990/VIL

	LWP19209	High	90 min				NOV-12-1990/VIL
	LWP19210	High	90 min				NOV-12-1990/VIL
	LWP19211	High	90 min				NOV-12-1990/VIL
	FES 2388	Default					NOV-12-1990/VIL
	SWP40101	Low	120 min				NOV-12-1990/US1
	LWP19212	High	90 min				NOV-12-1990/US1
	LWP19213	High	90 min				NOV-12-1990/US1
	LWP19214	High	90 min				NOV-12-1990/US1
	SWP40102	Low	110 min				NOV-13-1990/US2
	LWP19215	High	90 min				NOV-13-1990/US2
	LWP19216	High	70 min				NOV-13-1990/US2
	LWP19217	High	75 min				NOV-13-1990/US2
	LWP19218	High	90 min				NOV-13-1990/US2

HD 212697	SWP40124	Low	100 min	Rossi (E)	MC180		NOV-17-1990/US2
NOV-14:NOV-17	LWP19235	High	40 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA		NOV-17-1990/US2

N LMC 88#2	SWP40135	Low	830 min	Krautter (E)	MI180		NOV-18-1990/COL
NOV-03:NOV-26	FES 2394	Default					NOV-18-1990/VIL

HD 201091	SWP40140	Low	185 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA		NOV-19-1990/VIL
NOV-18:NOV-22							

HD 85444	LWP19249	High	50 min	Haisch (N)	CCMBH		NOV-20-1990/US2
NOV-18:NOV-20	SWP40145	Low	90 min				NOV-20-1990/US2
	LWP19250	Low	0m 15sec				NOV-20-1990/US2

HD 212571	LWP19261	High	45 sec	Henrichs (E)	MI180		NOV-21-1990/US1
NOV-21:NOV-23	SWP40157	High	1m 20sec	Peters (N)	XBMGP		NOV-21-1990/US1

NGC 4051	SWP40161	Low	133 min	Green (N)			NOV-22-1990/VIL
NOV-21:NOV-24	LWP19265	Low	133 min	Walter (E)	MQ180		NOV-22-1990/VIL
	SWP40162	Low	100 min				NOV-22-1990/VIL

Fairall 9	LWP19270	Low	50 min	Walter (E)	MQ180		NOV-23-1990/US1
NOV-22:NOV-26	SWP40179	Low	100 min				NOV-23-1990/US1
	SWP40180	Low	20 min				NOV-23-1990/US1

HD 129333	LWP19285	High	90 min	Guinan (N)	RSMEG		NOV-26-1990/US1
NOV-23:NOV-29	SWP40203	Low	300 min				NOV-26-1990/US1

NGC 4151	SWP40207	Low	100 min	Walter (E)	MQ180		NOV-27-1990/VIL
NOV-26:NOV-29	LWP19289	Low	50 min				NOV-27-1990/VIL

HD 200120	SWP40208	High	1m 15sec	Peters (N)	XBMGP		NOV-27-1990/VIL
NOV-24:NOV-29							

AG DRA	SWP40226	Low	10+2 min	Stencil (N)	ZAMRS		NOV-29-1990/VIL
NOV-24:DEC-04	LWP19313	Low	10+4 min	Nussbaumer (E)	MI180		NOV-29-1990/VIL
	SWP40227	High	71 min	Viotti (E)	MI180		NOV-29-1990/VIL

MRK 876	SWP40246	Low	240 min	Ulrich (E)	MQ180		DEC-02-1990/VIL
NOV-30:DEC-11	LWP19339	Low	125 min				DEC-02-1990/VIL
	SWP40274	Low	240 min				DEC-05-1990/VIL
	LWP19355	Low	109 min				DEC-05-1990/VIL
	SWP40289	Low	240 min				DEC-08-1990/VIL
	LWP19372	Low	170 min				DEC-08-1990/VIL
	SWP40305	Low	240 min				DEC-10-1990/VIL
	LWP19380	Low	154 min				DEC-10-1990/VIL

HD 222800	SWP40263	Low	30 min	Viotti (E)	MI180		DEC-03-1990/US1
DEC-02:DEC-05	LWP19348	Low	30 min	Stencil (N)	ZAMRS		DEC-03-1990/US1
	SWP40265	High	115 min				DEC-03-1990/US1
(JET)	SWP40264	Low	180 min				DEC-03-1990/US1

HD 222107	LWP19349	High	4 min	Guinan (N)	RSMEG		DEC-04-1990/US2

DEC-30:JAN-03	SWP40266	Low	30 min	Rodono' (E)	MC180	DEC-04-1990/US2
	LWP19500	High	4 min	Guinan(N)	RSMEG	DEC-31-1990/US2
	SWP40500	Low	30 min	Rodono' (E)	MI180	DEC-31-1990/US2
	SWP40693	Low	30 min	Guinan(N)	RSMEG	JAN-27-1991/US2
	LWP19655	High	4 min	Rodono' (E)	MC180	JAN-27-1991/US2
HD 108102	LWP19377	High	210 min	Linsky(N)	RSMJL	DEC-09-1990/VIL
DEC-07:DEC-09	SWP40294	Low	120 min	Rodono' (E)	MC180	DEC-09-1990/VIL
	LWP19378	Low	4m 40sec			DEC-09-1990/VIL
HD102870	SWP40307	Low	65 min	Ayres(N)	CCMTA	DEC-11-1990/VIL
DEC-10:DEC-12	LWP19389	High	20 min	Ayres(N)	CCMTA	DEC-11-1990/US1
PG 1211+143	SWP40308	Low	200 min	Ulrich(E)	MQ180	DEC-11-1990/VIL
DEC-10:DEC12	LWP19386	Low	60 min			DEC-11-1990/VIL
HD 218356	SWP40309	Low	72 min	Harper(E)	MC180	DEC-11-1990/US1
DEC-11:DEC-14	LWP19387	High	20 min			DEC-11-1990/US1
HD 222368	SWP40310	Low	125 min	Ayres(N)	CCMTA	DEC-11-1990/US1
DEC-10:DEC-13	LWP19388	High	20 min			DEC-11-1990/US1
HD 210334	LWP19393	High	60 min	Rodono' (E)	MC180	DEC-12-1990/VIL
DEC-10:DEC-14	SWP40313	Low	30 min	Gimenez(E)	MC180	DEC-12-1990/VIL
	LWP19394	High	70 min			DEC-12-1990/VIL
	SWP40314	Low	30+30 min			DEC-12-1990/VIL
	LWP19395	High	70 min			DEC-12-1990/VIL
	FES2399	Default				DEC-12-1990/VIL
	LWP19396	High	70 min			DEC-12-1990/US1
	SWP40315	Low	60 min			DEC-12-1990/US1
	LWP19397	High	70 min			DEC-12-1990/US1
	LWP19398	High	70 min			DEC-12-1990/US1
	SWP40316	Low	30 min			DEC-12-1990/US1
	SWP40317	Low	30+30 min			DEC-13-1990/VIL
	LWP19404	High	70 min			DEC-13-1990/VIL
	LWP19405	High	60 min			DEC-13-1990/VIL
	SWP40318	Low	30 min			DEC-13-1990/VIL
	LWP19406	High	60 min			DEC-13-1990/VIL
	SWP40319	Low	40 min			DEC-13-1990/VIL
	LWP19407	High	60 min			DEC-13-1990/VIL
	FES2400	Default				DEC-13-1990/VIL
	SWP40320	Low	50 min			DEC-13-1990/US1
	LWP19408	High	50 min			DEC-13-1990/US1
	SWP40321	Low	50 min			DEC-13-1990/US1
	LWP19409	High	32 min			DEC-13-1990/US1
	LWP19410	High	22 min			DEC-13-1990/US1
HD 126660	SWP40329	Low	25 min	Ayres(N)	CCMTA	DEC-14-1990/VIL
DEC-14:DEC:18						
HD 111812	SWP40330	Low	10+10 min	Haisch(N)	CCMBH	DEC-14-1990/VIL
DEC-12:DEC-15						
HD 4128	SWP40363	Low	35 min	Montesinos(E)	MC180	DEC-16-1990/US2
DEC-15:DEC-18	LWP19419	High	10 min	Haisch(N)	CCMBH	DEC-16-1990/US2
HD 220657	SWP40364	Low	20 min	Haisch(N)	CCMBH	DEC-16-1990/US2
DEC-15:DEC-17	LWP19420	High	20 min			DEC-16-1990/US2
HD 114710	SWP40380	Low	130 min	Ayres(N)	CCMTA	DEC-18-1990/VIL
DEC-17:DEC-19						
3C 273	LWP19447	Low	30 min	Courvoisier(E)	MQ180	DEC-19-1990/US1
DEC-18:DEC-21	SWP40391	Low	70 min	Urry(N)	RGMCU	DEC-19-1990/US1
	LWP19448	Low	27 min			DEC-19-1990/US1
	SWP40392	Low	30 min			DEC-19-1990/US1

	SWP40393	Low	25 min				DEC-19-1990/US1
	SWP40412	Low	25 min				DEC-20-1990/US1
	LWP19450	Low	27 min				DEC-20-1990/US1
	SWP40413	Low	30 min				DEC-20-1990/US1
	LWP19451	Low	27 min				DEC-20-1990/US1
	SWP40414	Low	30 min				DEC-20-1990/US1
HD 93497	LWP19465	High	15 min	Montesinos (E)	MC180		DEC-23-1990/VIL
DEC-23:DEC:26	SWP40444	Low	25 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA		DEC-23-1990/VIL
Mrk 335	SWP40445	Low	193 min	Ulrich (E)	MQ180		DEC-23-1990/VIL
DEC-23:DEC-25	LWP19466	Low	94 min	Gaskell (N)	AGMCG		DEC-23-1990/VIL
				Walter (E)	MQ180		
HD 117555	LWP19468	High	130 min	Guinan (N)	RSMEG		DEC-24-1990/VIL
DEC-23:DEC-26	SWP40449	Low	140 min				
HD 16157	LWP19479	High	15 min	Jordan (E)	MC180		DEC-26-1990/US1
DEC-26:DEC-29	SWP40462	Low	90 min				DEC-26-1990/US1
	LWP19480	Low	5 min				DEC-26-1990/US1
HD 223460	SWP40463	Low	105 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA		DEC-26-1990/US1
DEC-26:DEC-29	LWP19481	High	45 min				DEC-26-1990/US1
HD 224085	SWP40464	Low	60 min	Guinan (N)	RSMEG		DEC-26-1990/US1
DEC-24:DEC-26	LWP19482	High	40 min				DEC-26-1990/US1
NGC 3783	SWP 40469	Low	55+55+55m	Gaskell (N)	AGMCG		DEC-27-1990/VIL
DEC-25:DEC28							
HD 88661	LWP19483	High	3 min	Peters (N)	XBMGP		DEC-27-1990/US2
DEC-25:DEC-30	SWP40465	High	4m 30s	de Martino (E)	MI180		DEC-27-1990/US2
3C 279	SWP40489	Low	240 min	Urry (N)	RGMCU		DEC-29-1990/VIL
DEC-28:DEC-30	LWP19492	Low	120 min				
X0748-67	SWP40490	Low	440 min	Penninx (E)	MI180		DEC-29-1990/US1
DEC-27:JAN-05	SWP40507	Low	393 min				DEC-31-1990/US1
	SWP40542	Low	370 min				JAN-06-1991/US1
HD 36705	SWP40491	Low	70 min	Collier (E)	MC180		DEC-30-1990/US2
DEC-12:JAN-16	LWP19493	Low	3 min	Rodono' (E)	MC180		DEC-30-1990/US2
	SWP40492	Low	90 min	Vilhu (E)	MC180		DEC-30-1990/US2
	LWP19494	Low	2 min				DEC-30-1990/US2
	SWP40493	Low	90 min				DEC-30-1990/US2
	LWP19495	Low	2 min				DEC-30-1990/US2
	SWP40494	Low	90 min				DEC-30-1990/VIL
	LWP19496	High	20 min				DEC-30-1990/VIL
	SWP40495	Low	90 min				DEC-30-1990/VIL
	SWP49496	Low	90 min				DEC-30-1990/VIL
	LWP19497	High	25+25 min				DEC-30-1990/VIL
	SWP40497	Low	90 min				DEC-30-1990/US1
	LWP19498	High	50 min				DEC-30-1990/US1
	SWP40498	Low	90 min				DEC-30-1990/US1
	SWP40499	Low	90 min				DEC-30-1990/US1
	LWP19499	High	70 min				DEC-30-1990/US1
HD 4502	LWP19501	High	15 min	Linsky (N)	RSMJL		DEC-31-1990/US2
JAN-02:JAN-04	SWP40501	Low	20 min	Rodono' (E)	MC180		DEC-31-1990/US2
	LWP19502	High	10 min				DEC-31-1990/US2
NGC 5548	SWP40531	Low	50 min	Walter (E)	MQ180		JAN-05-1991/VIL
JAN-17:JAN-18	LWP19508	Low	50 min				JAN-05-1991/VIL
	SWP40532	Low	50 min				JAN-05-1991/VIL
MRK 478	LWP19509	Low	60 min	Gaskell (N)	AGMCG		JAN-05-1991/VIL

JAN-17:JAN-18	SWP40533	Low	50+50 min			JAN-05-1991/VIL
EX HYA	LWP19511	Low	30 min	de Martino (E)	MI180	JAN-06-1991/VIL
JAN-17:JAN-19	SWP40539	Low	40 min			JAN-06-1991/VIL
HD 115659	SWP40538	Low	85 min	Haisch (N)	CCMBH	JAN-06-1991/VIL
JAN-09:JAN-11						
HD 6903	SWP40544	Low	30 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	JAN-07-1991/US1
HD 1671	SWP40545	Low	110 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	JAN-07-1991/US1
JAN-03:JAN-05						
HD 150708	SWP40549	Low	100 min	Linsky (N)	RSMJL	JAN-08-1991/VIL
JAN-01:JAN-12	LWP19524	High	303 min	Rodono' (E)	MC180	JAN-08-1991/VIL
E1405-451	SWP40570	Low	82 min	de Martino (E)	MI180	JAN-12-1991/VIL
	LWP19555	Low	84 min			JAN-12-1991/VIL
MRK 590	SWP40591	Low	150 min	Peterson (N)	AGMBP	JAN-14-1991/US1
JAN-13:JAN-15	LWP19577	Low	90 min	Walter (E)	MQ180	JAN-14-1991/US1
HD 17206	SWP40592	Low	75 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	JAN-14-1991/US1
JAN-14:JAN-16	LWP19578	High	18 min			JAN-14-1991/US1
HD 14386	LWP19583	Low	5 min	Karovska (N)	LGMMK	JAN-15-1991/US1
JAN-13:JAN-16	SWP40597	High	374 min			JAN-15-1991/US1
	LWP19584	Low	3 min			JAN-15-1991/US1
HD 131156	SWP40635	Low	90 min	Jordan (E)	MC180	JAN-20-1991/VIL
JAN-19:JAN-21	LWP19606	High	25 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	JAN-20-1991/VIL
HD 124850	SWP40636	Low	35 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	JAN-20-1991/VIL
JAN-19:JAN-21						
HD 134083	SWP40637	Low	95 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	JAN-20-1991/VIL
JAN-20:JAN-23	LWP19658	High	30 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	JAN-27-1991/US2
HD 17925	SWP40670	Low	90 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	JAN-24-1991/US1
JAN-21:JAN-23						
EF Eri	LWP19643	Low	60 min	de Martino (E)	MI180	JAN-24-1991/US1
JAN-23:JAN-25	SWP40671	Low	120 min			JAN-24-1991/US1
Mrk 841	SWP40674	Low	160 min	Ulrich (E)	MQ180	JAN-25-1991/VIL
JAN-24:JAN-25	LWP19648	Low	80 min	Walter (E)	MQ180	JAN-25-1991/VIL
HD 112091	SWP40675	High	6 min	de Martino (E)	MI180	JAN-25-1991/VIL
JAN-25						
HD 5394	SWP40692	High	8 sec	Peters (N)	XBMGP	JAN-27-1991/US2
	LWP19654	High	6 sec	de Martino (E)	MI180	JAN-27-1991/US2
HD 33262	SWP40694	Low	40 min	Rossi (E)	MC180	JAN-27-1991/US2
	LWP19656	High	20 min	Ayres (N)	CCMTA	JAN-27-1991/US2
HD 110432	LWP19657	High	3 min	de Martino (E)	MI180	JAN-27-1991/US2
	SWP40695	High	9 min			JAN-27-1991/US2