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**Nov 26**  
**2012**

# Common Archive Observation Model

What is CAOM  
and why should MAST use it?

Brian McLean



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# Roadmap for the Space Telescope Science Institute Archive and Data Center

## Strategic Goals

- Increase the science research productivity of the astronomical community through the products and services we provide.
- Enable exemplary science through the development of science products and services.
- Maximize the long-term archival benefit of the data holdings within the STScI Archive and Data Center.
- Actively collaborate with other archive centers to increase the overall productivity and science return to the research community.
- Promote and engage the user community on the value and use of the STScI data holdings.



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# Public Science Multi-Mission Archive Advantages

- Primary point of entry for access to browse and access SCIENCE data for ALL missions housed at STScI.
- Browser-based search and visualization tools.
  - All data is available on disk for immediate access
  - proprietary rights can be enforced
- Identify related datasets from different missions to enable multi-wavelength science analysis.
  - Including community contributed or mission generated high level science products.
- Virtual Observatory compliant data access.
  - Users can easily discover data, retrieve and analyze using VO tools.
  - Inter-archive access

*Improves scientific return and impact for all missions*



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# Common Archive Observation Model

- Unified model for metadata for all archives
  - Enable cross-mission searches and enhance scientific value
  - Simplify access with common set of software
  - Model is extensible for mission specific metadata if needed
- Layered software
  - Use VO protocols for all services (internal & external)
  - Write access services once, use for all missions
  - Lower maintenance costs
- CADC developed and implemented CAOM v1
  - Collaborate with CADC to implement/extend model
  - Use CADC lessons learned and implement v2



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# Common Archive Observation Model v2.0

## Summary of main concepts

- **OBSERVATION**
  - Metadata describing the characteristics of an observation
    - *simpleObservation* : describes a single set of observed photons
    - *compositeObservation* : describes the combination of 2 or more *simpleObservations*
  - Proposal, Telescope, Instrument, Target, Proposal, Combination type, etc
- **PLANE (1:n planes per observation)**
  - Metadata describing a distinct construct within the observation
    - e.g. multiple detectors or filters would each be a plane
  - Position (Footprint), Energy, Time, Polarization, Metrics, Provenance
- **ARTIFACT (0:n artifacts per plane)**
  - Metadata describing a distinct product file within each plane
    - e.g. image/spectrum , errors, weights, previews
  - Includes pointer (URI) to actual data files
- **PART/CHUNK(0:n per artifact)**
  - Metadata describing each unique product within file (e.g. multi-extension FITS)
  - SpatialWCS, SpectralWCS, TemporalWCS, PolarizationWCS
- **Queries can access any of these layers**
  - Can create views for VO defined data models e.g ObsCore and protocols e.g. ConeSearch, SIAP, SSAP



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# Current Status

- Leave mission databases unchanged and only create combined CAOM database for science queries
- Created CAOM database to support Portal development
- Created spatial functions, STC/S conversion functions
- Database loading
  - A) Scripts to copy data from mission db to CAOM db
  - B) IDL tool to harvest data from headers and/or mission db and load CAOM db
- Missions done : GALEX GR6, HLA images, IUE low dispersion spectra, FUSE
- In progress : IUE high dispersion, HLA spectra, HST, SWIFT-UVOT, KEPLER FFI



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# Current Plans

- Load Additional Missions
  - High Priority : KEPLER, GALEX GR7, HST High Level Science Products
  - Medium Priority : SAGE, XMM-OM, HST PR images
  - Low Priority : EUVE, HUT, UIT, WUPPE, HPOL, BEFS, TUES, IMAPS, COPERNICUS, FIRST
- Implement updated CAOM schema developed with CADC
  - Includes additional metadata about data provenance, processing, access control, statistics
- Build more sophisticated queries including temporal and spectral coverage